# **ALERT CYCLONE**





## Madagascar

Nairobi, 19 January, 2018

#### **SITUATION**

In the afternoon of Friday the 5 January 2018, the region of Atsinanana in Madagascar, was affected by the tropical cyclone Ava with a maximum wind speed of 150 kph alternated by gusts of 205 km/h in a radius of 37 km around its center. The tropical storm hit the Island country off Southeastern on Friday and Saturday killing at least 29 people nationwide and forcing more than 17,000 from their homes. According to the Statement from the National Bureau for Risk and Catastrophe Management or BNGRC, 22 people are still missing. Overall, Ava affected more than 83,000 people.

The cyclone struck the Eastern part of Madagascar the hardest. There, towns flooded and buildings collapsed, crops were destroyed, roads were damaged and communications were knocked down. Heavy rains are expected and spread in Regions Atsinanana, Analanjirofo, Alaotra Mangoro and Vatovavy Fitovinany.

In March 2017, tropical cyclone Enawo slammed into the northeast of the country, killing at least 80 people displacing almost a quarter of a million. Enawo was the strongest cyclone to hit Madagascar in 13 years with winds of 230kph, the equivalent of a category 4 hurricane.

#### **NEEDS**

The cyclone has put the region in a state of crisis. The cyclone affected persons find themselves in a desperate situation, with many unmet vital humanitarian needs such as access to:

$\boxtimes$	sufficient food			
$\boxtimes$	safe shelter and basic non-food items			
$\boxtimes$	basic health services and facilities			
$\boxtimes$	safe drinking water, as well as sanitation and hygiene			
	infrastructure			
$\boxtimes$	livelihood activities			
$\boxtimes$	protection services			

Destructive storms like Ava mean that a country's impoverished citizens would have to face further challenges. There is a pressing necessity to provide immediate assistance to minimize loss of life and to ensure that the needs of the most vulnerable are covered first.

### **STAKEHOLDERS**

The following national and international entities are present and doing their best to respond to the crisis:

$\boxtimes$	National government	National Bureau for Risk and Catastrophe Management
		(BNGRC)
$\boxtimes$	UN Agencies	UNOCHA
$\boxtimes$	Red Cross Red Crescent	National Red Cross Society
	Movement	
$\boxtimes$	Faith based groups	ACT Alliance Madagascar Forum
$\boxtimes$	Affected communities	In the affected regions.

The emergency response is currently being coordinated by National Bureau for Risk and Catastrophe Management (BNGRC). To ensure that the humanitarian response is well coordinated and complementary, the ACT forum members in Madagascar are taking part in meetings with all relevant sectors and stakeholders and establish an open line of communication with crisis affected persons and communities to ensure a humanitarian response based on participation and feedback.



	ACT Alliance			
	ACT Alliance has been working in Madagascar since 1996, now helping/planning to help people affected by the cyclone			
$\boxtimes$	ACT Alliance works in areas affected by the cyclone, and is assessing the impact of the disaster to better understand the needs and vulnerabilities			
$\boxtimes$	ACT Alliance is currently monitoring the situation and is preparing a rapid needs assessment to have an in-depth context analysis and better understanding of existing vulnerabilities.			
$\boxtimes$	ACT Alliance is monitoring the situation and emergency teams are ready/preparing to respond according to the results of a contextual analysis and rapid needs assessment.			
	In collaboration with relevant stakeholders, the ACT forum has identified a gap in safe shelter, food, non-food items, wash kits and protection and has resolved that if funded, it will have the capacity to properly bridge the identified gap.			
	The ACT forum is planning on submitting a funding proposal to provide food, non-food items and wash kits to ensure that the cyclone affected persons' basic needs are met with regards to wash, health and livelihoods.			
$\boxtimes$	ACT Alliance is ready to respond, by providing food, non-food items and wash kits to 2,450 affected persons in the coming weeks.			
$\boxtimes$	Furthermore, ACT Alliance will engage in advocacy on the national and international level to ensure that the voices of those affected by the cyclone are amplified.			

Any funding indication or pledge should be communicated to the Head of Finance and Administration, Line Hempel (Line.Hempel@actalliance.org)

For further information please contact:

Forum Coordinator, Tsialoninarivo Rahajary (saf@moov.mg, direction@saf-fjkm.org, tsialoninarivo\_rahajary@saf-fjkm.org)

ACT Regional Programme Officer, Arnold Ambundo, (Arnold.Ambundo@actalliance.org)

ACT Web Site address: <a href="http://www.actalliance.org">http://www.actalliance.org</a>